

# Diffusion Limited Aggregation( )

: random walk, (DLA) DLA

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1. 1) (fractal) (distribution)가 , (power law) 가 R (fundamental building blocks)

$N(R)$  ,  $\langle N(R) \rangle = AR^{d_f}$

( , ) (fractal distribution) 가 가 (fractal) 가 (Self-similarity, ) 가 .

2) 0 , 1 , 2 , 3 가 , .1 가 , , 가 , 2 , 가 .1 가 , 가 , 가 가 , 가 1 3 가 9 가 , 3 3 가 3 , 9 , 27 3 가 3

3=3(1 )  
3=9(2 )

3=27(3 )

$$\log 3 = \log 3 \rightarrow 1 = \frac{\log 3}{\log 3}$$

$$\log 3 = \log 9 \rightarrow 2 = \frac{\log 9}{\log 3}$$

$$\log 3 = \log 27 \rightarrow 3 = \frac{\log 27}{\log 3}$$

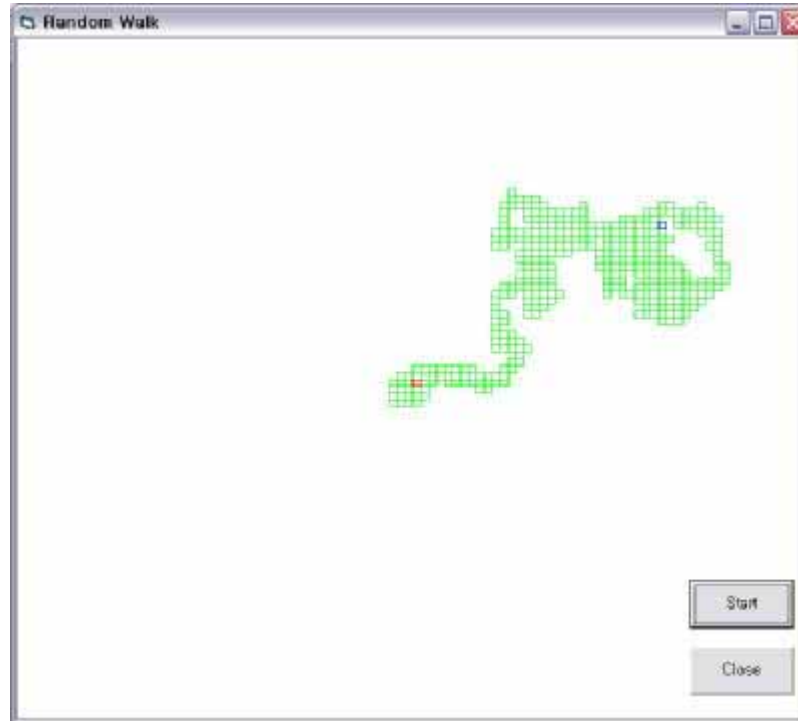
$$\text{차원} = \frac{\log \text{측도}}{\log \text{확대율}}$$

가  $d$  가,  $N(\epsilon) \approx 1/\epsilon^d$ ,  $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$  가,  $N(\epsilon) \approx 1/\epsilon^2$ ,  $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$  가,  $N(\epsilon) \approx 1/\epsilon$ ,  $\epsilon \rightarrow 0$  가

$$N(\epsilon) \approx 1/\epsilon^d, \epsilon \rightarrow 0 \quad d = \lim_{\epsilon \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log N(\epsilon)}{\log (1/\epsilon)}$$

3) Random walk( )  
 DLA( ) model (growth), (diffusion, ) 가  
 (random), (disordered), (nonequilibrium) (bias)

Random walk computer simulation



\*Random walk by computer simulation method\*

#### 4) Diffusion-Limited Aggregates (DLA)

DLA (random), (nonequilibrium), 가 (irreversible) (growth)  
 (fractal aggregates) 가 (ramified pattern)  
 . 가 (ramified pattern)  
 , (dielectric breakdown) 가  
 (crack propagation), Bacteria colony , 가  
 . DLA



seed particle( ) ( Rs - starting radius,  
 seed 7 ) random walk(  
 ) 가 seed particle .

가

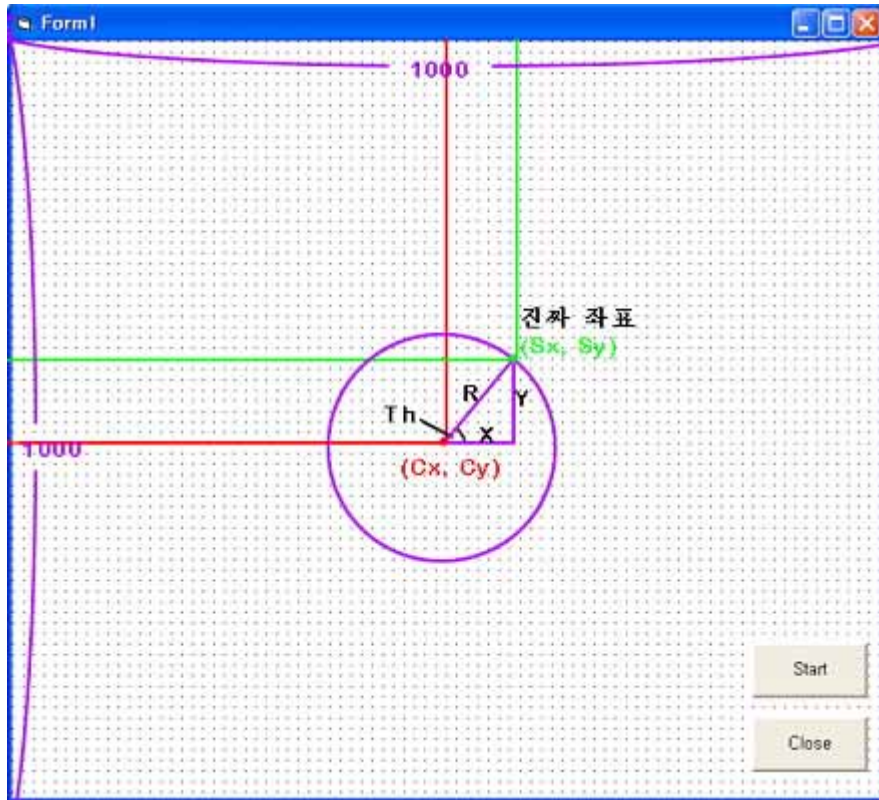
Aggregates , random walk 가 (Rk - Killing radius) 가  
 , seed particle 가



2.

work Form 9000 by 9000 , (1000, 1000) Th random-  
 , X , Y  
 가 y 가 , Q , I  
 random-work R 가 , D Q  
 K Cx, Cy Form , Sx, Sy . info

```
Private Sub command1_Click()
Dim P(1000, 1000) As Single
Dim Th, X, Y, Q As Double
Dim I, R, D, Count As Integer
Dim K As Double
Dim Cx, Cy, Sx, Sy, Max As Integer
Dim info As String
```



Form 9000 by 9000 , (1000, 1000)

(500, 500)

9

Cx = 500  
 Cy = 500  
 seed  
 $P(Cx, Cy) = 1$

N = 0  
 Count = 0

Randomize

가 seed  
Form1.Line (Cx \* 9, Cy \* 9) - ((Cx + 1) \* 9, (Cy + 1) \* 9), RGB(255, 0, 0), B

10000 Do While N < 9999

seed 7 random random work (0, 1)

K = Rnd

I = 1

Max 가 , Th seed  
random K Sx, Sy XY X, Y Cx, Cy

Cx, Cy

R = 7 + Max

Th = 6.283184 \* K

X = R \* Cos(Th)

Y = R \* Sin(Th)

Sx = Cx + Int(X)

Sy = Cy + Int(Y)

seed 가  
Form1.Line (Sx \* 9, Sy \* 9) - ((Sx + 1) \* 9, (Sy + 1) \* 9), RGB(0, 255, 0), B

Form1.Line (Sx \* 9, Sy \* 9) - ((Sx + 1) \* 9, (Sy + 1) \* 9), RGB(255, 255, 255), B

random - work  
4 4 random - work 900

Do While I < 9000

가 0.25 , 0.25 0.5 , 0.5 0.75 , 0.75

K = Rnd

If K <= 0.25 Then

Sx = Sx + 1

Elseif K > 0.25 And K <= 0.5 Then

```

Sx = Sx - 1
Elseif K > 0.5 And K <= 0.75 Then
Sy = Sy + 1
Else
Sy = Sy - 1
End If

```

```

가
Form1.Line (Sx * 9, Sy * 9)-((Sx + 1) * 9, (Sy + 1) * 9), RGB(0, 255, 0), B
Form1.Line (Sx * 9, Sy * 9)-((Sx + 1) * 9, (Sy + 1) * 9), RGB(255, 255, 255), B

```

```

random-work 가 seed seed 가 seed
P(Sx, Sy) 1 가 , , 1 .
If P(Sx + 1, Sy) = 1 Then
P(Sx, Sy) = 1
Elseif P(Sx - 1, Sy) = 1 Then
P(Sx, Sy) = 1
Elseif P(Sx, Sy + 1) = 1 Then
P(Sx, Sy) = 1
Elseif P(Sx, Sy - 1) = 1 Then
P(Sx, Sy) = 1
Else
End If

```

```

, 가 I=9000 N=N+1 , seed random-work

```

```

I 가 I+1 seed 가 0 .
If P(Sx, Sy) = 1 Then
Q = Sqr((Sx - Cx) ^ 2 + (Sy - Cy) ^ 2)
I = 9000
N = N + 1

```

```

Form1.Line (Sx * 9, Sy * 9)-((Sx + 1) * 9, (Sy + 1) * 9), RGB(255, 0, 0), B
Else
I = I + 1

```

Q = 0  
End If

Killing Time 가  
4 가 , random-work 2 가 4 I=9000

If (Sx - Cx) / R < -2 Or (Sx - Cx) / R > 2 Then  
I = 9000  
Elseif (Sy - Cy) / R < -2 Or (Sy - Cy) / R > 2 Then  
I = 9000  
Elseif Sx > 997 Or Sx < 2 Then  
I = 9000  
Elseif Sy > 997 Or Sy < 2 Then  
I = 9000  
End If

Loop

가 가 seed , VB

D = Int(Q)  
D  
If D < 0 Then  
D = -1 \* D  
End If

. R=7+Max , Max 0 . D가 Max Max D

If D > Max Then  
Max = D  
End If

가 Form Max가 400

If Max >= 400 Then



```
N = 9999
End If
```

```
Loop
```

```
Count = 0
For Z = 10 To 490 Step 10
    For L = 0 To 999
        For M = 0 To 999
            If Z ^ 2 > (L - 500) ^ 2 + (M - 500) ^ 2 And P(L, M) = 1 Then
                Count = Count + 1
            End If
        Next M
    Next L
Next Z
```

```
Count
```

```
For Z = 10 To 490 Step 10
```

```
For L = 0 To 999
```

```
For M = 0 To 999
```

```
If Z ^ 2 > (L - 500) ^ 2 + (M - 500) ^ 2 And P(L, M) = 1 Then
```

```
Count = Count + 1
```

```
P(L, M) = 1
```

```
End If
```

```
Next
```

```
Next
```

```
Info = Info + Chr(13) + Str(Z) + " = " + Str(Count) + Chr(13) + Chr(10)
```

```
Label1.Caption = Info
```

```
Count = 0
```

```
Next
```

```
Next
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Command2_Click()
```

```
End
```

```
End Sub
```

```
VB form file, project file execution file DLA.frm DLA.vbp DLA.exe
```

3.

$N=R$  (N : , R : df : )

$N=R^{df}$  (N : 붙은 입자수, R :반경 df : 차원)

$$df = \frac{\log N}{\log R}$$



Start

Close

\*VB

DLA

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