

3=27(3)

$$\log 3 = \log 3 \rightarrow 1 = \frac{\log 3}{\log 3}$$

$$\log 3 = \log 9 \rightarrow 2 = \frac{\log 9}{\log 3}$$

$$\log 3 = \log 27 \rightarrow 3 = \frac{\log 27}{\log 3}$$

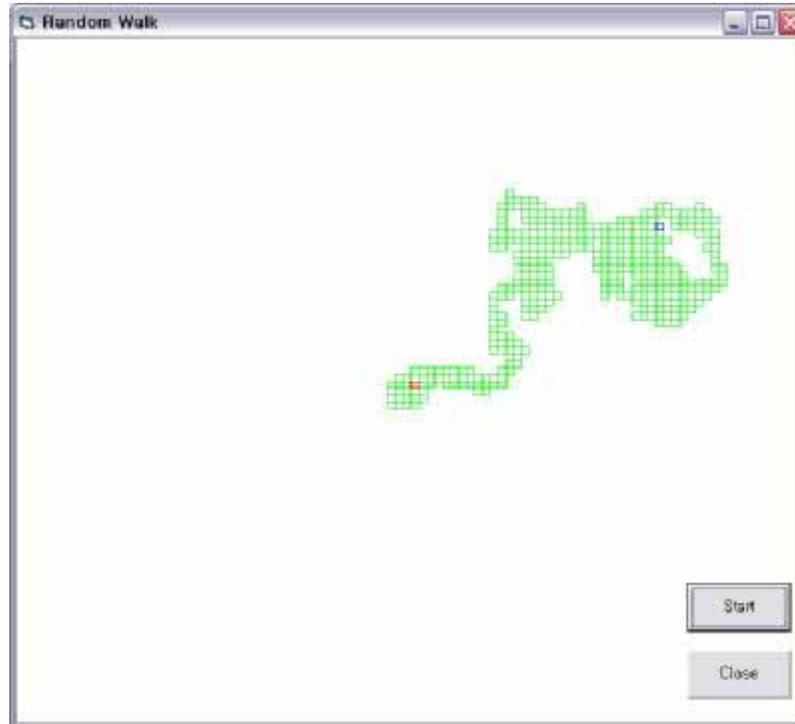
$$\text{차원} = \frac{\log \text{측도}}{\log \text{확대율}}$$

가 d 가 2 가 1 가 ε 가 $(\varepsilon > 0)$ 가 ε 가 $N(\varepsilon) \approx 1/\varepsilon$ 가 $N(\varepsilon) \approx 1/\varepsilon^2$ 가 $N(\varepsilon) \approx 1/\varepsilon^d$

$$N(\varepsilon) \approx 1/\varepsilon^d, \varepsilon \rightarrow 0 \quad d = \lim_{\varepsilon \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log N(\varepsilon)}{\log(1/\varepsilon)}$$

3) Random walk()
 DLA() model (growth), (diffusion,) 가
 (random), (disordered), (nonequilibrium) (bias)

Random walk computer simulation



Random walk by computer simulation method

4) Diffusion-Limited Aggregates (DLA)

DLA (random), (nonequilibrium), 가 (irreversible) (growth)
 (fractal aggregates) 가 (ramified pattern)
 . 가 (ramified pattern)
 , (dielectric breakdown) 가
 (crack propagation), Bacteria colony , 가
 . DLA



seed particle() (Rs - starting radius,
 seed 7) random walk(
) 가 seed particle .
 , 가 .

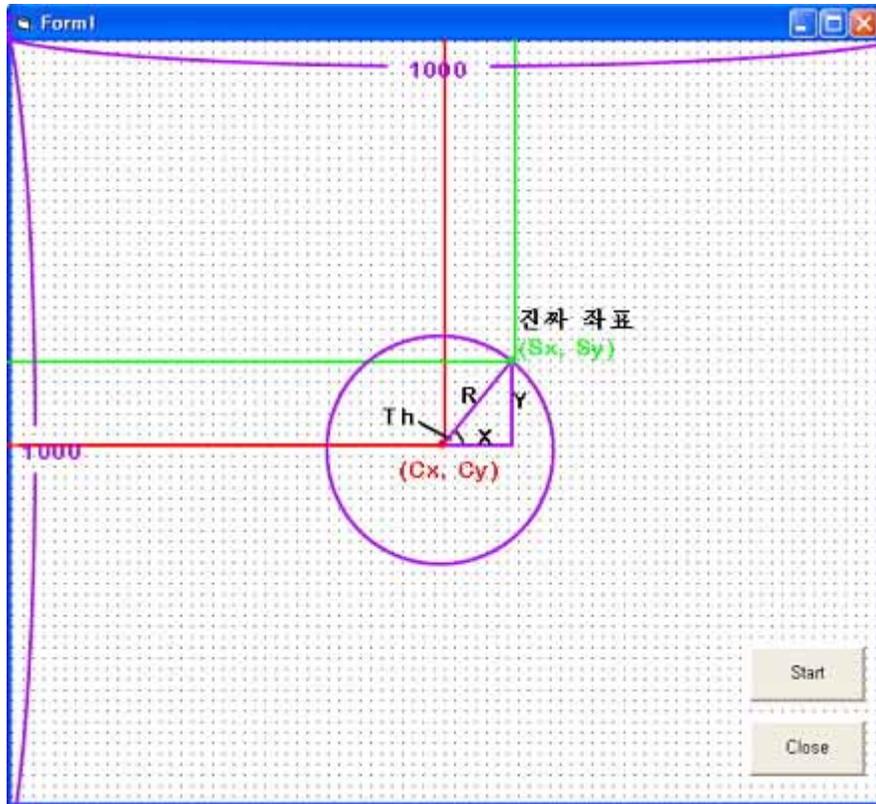
Aggregates , random walk 가 (Rk - Killing radius) 가
 , seed particle 가



2.

work . Form 9000 by 9000 , (1000, 1000) . Th random-
 , X , Y
 가 y 가 , Q , I
 random-work R 가 , D Q
 K Cx, Cy Form , Sx, Sy . info

```
Private Sub command1_Click()
Dim P(1000, 1000) As Single
Dim Th, X, Y, Q As Double
Dim I, R, D, Count As Integer
Dim K As Double
Dim Cx, Cy, Sx, Sy, Max As Integer
Dim info As String
```



Form 9000 by 9000 , (1000, 1000)

(500, 500)

9

Cx = 500
 Cy = 500
 seed
 $P(Cx, Cy) = 1$

N = 0
 Count = 0

Randomize

가 seed
Form1.Line (Cx * 9, Cy * 9) - ((Cx + 1) * 9, (Cy + 1) * 9), RGB(255, 0, 0), B

10000 Do While N < 9999

seed 7 random random work (0, 1)

K = Rnd

I = 1

Max 가 , Th seed
random K Sx, Sy XY X, Y Cx, Cy

Cx, Cy

R = 7 + Max

Th = 6.283184 * K

X = R * Cos(Th)

Y = R * Sin(Th)

Sx = Cx + Int(X)

Sy = Cy + Int(Y)

seed 가
Form1.Line (Sx * 9, Sy * 9) - ((Sx + 1) * 9, (Sy + 1) * 9), RGB(0, 255, 0), B

Form1.Line (Sx * 9, Sy * 9) - ((Sx + 1) * 9, (Sy + 1) * 9), RGB(255, 255, 255), B

random - work
4 4 random - work 900

Do While I < 9000

가 0.25 , 0.25 0.5 , 0.5 0.75 , 0.75

K = Rnd

If K <= 0.25 Then

Sx = Sx + 1

Elseif K > 0.25 And K <= 0.5 Then

```

Sx = Sx - 1
Elseif K > 0.5 And K <= 0.75 Then
Sy = Sy + 1
Else
Sy = Sy - 1
End If

```

```

가
Form1.Line (Sx * 9, Sy * 9)-((Sx + 1) * 9, (Sy + 1) * 9), RGB(0, 255, 0), B
Form1.Line (Sx * 9, Sy * 9)-((Sx + 1) * 9, (Sy + 1) * 9), RGB(255, 255, 255), B

```

```

random-work 가 seed seed 가 seed
P(Sx, Sy) 1 가 , , 1 .
If P(Sx + 1, Sy) = 1 Then
P(Sx, Sy) = 1
Elseif P(Sx - 1, Sy) = 1 Then
P(Sx, Sy) = 1
Elseif P(Sx, Sy + 1) = 1 Then
P(Sx, Sy) = 1
Elseif P(Sx, Sy - 1) = 1 Then
P(Sx, Sy) = 1
Else
End If

```

```

, 가 I=9000 N=N+1 , seed random-work

```

```

I 가 I+1 seed 가 0 .
If P(Sx, Sy) = 1 Then
Q = Sqr((Sx - Cx) ^ 2 + (Sy - Cy) ^ 2)
I = 9000
N = N + 1

```

```

Form1.Line (Sx * 9, Sy * 9)-((Sx + 1) * 9, (Sy + 1) * 9), RGB(255, 0, 0), B
Else
I = I + 1

```

Q = 0
End If

Killing Time 가
4 가 , random-work 2 가 4 I=9000

If (Sx - Cx) / R < -2 Or (Sx - Cx) / R > 2 Then
I = 9000
Elseif (Sy - Cy) / R < -2 Or (Sy - Cy) / R > 2 Then
I = 9000
Elseif Sx > 997 Or Sx < 2 Then
I = 9000
Elseif Sy > 997 Or Sy < 2 Then
I = 9000
End If

Loop

가 가 seed , VB

D = Int(Q)
D
If D < 0 Then
D = -1 * D
End If

. R=7+Max , Max 0 . D가 Max Max D

If D > Max Then
Max = D
End If

가 Form Max가 400

If Max >= 400 Then

```
N = 9999
End If
```

```
Loop
```

```
Count = 0
For Z = 10 To 490 Step 10
    For L = 0 To 999
        For M = 0 To 999
            If Z ^ 2 > (L - 500) ^ 2 + (M - 500) ^ 2 And P(L, M) = 1 Then
                Count = Count + 1
            End If
        Next M
    Next L
Next Z
```

```
Count
```

```
For Z = 10 To 490 Step 10
```

```
For L = 0 To 999
```

```
For M = 0 To 999
```

```
If Z ^ 2 > (L - 500) ^ 2 + (M - 500) ^ 2 And P(L, M) = 1 Then
```

```
Count = Count + 1
```

```
P(L, M) = 1
```

```
End If
```

```
Next
```

```
Next
```

```
Info = Info + Chr(13) + Str(Z) + " = " + Str(Count) + Chr(13) + Chr(10)
```

```
Label1.Caption = Info
```

```
Count = 0
```

```
Next
```

```
End Sub
```

```
Private Sub Command2_Click()
```

```
End
```

```
End Sub
```

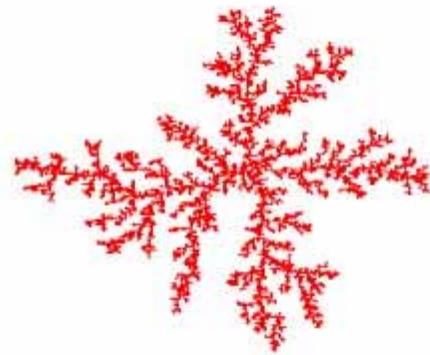
```
VB form file, project file execution file DLA.frm DLA.vbp DLA.exe
```

3.

$N=R$ (N : , R : df :)

$N=R^{df}$ (N : 붙은 입자수, R :반경 df : 차원)

$$df = \frac{\log N}{\log R}$$



Start

Close

*VB

DLA

*